Alfred Kleinknecht (Diplom Volkswirt) is Professor in the Economics of Innovation at TU Delft, the Netherlands and Visiting Professor at Université Panthéon Sorbonne Paris I. He was responsible for three national innovation surveys in the Netherlands and belonged to the team that developed the Community Innovation Survey (CIS) and the OECD Oslo Manual on innovation measurement. He contributed to innovation studies as well as to the literature on Kondratieff long waves in economic growth.

Andreas Pyka currently is Professor for Economic Theory at the University of Bremen, Germany. He received his first degrees in economics and management at the University of Augsburg where he also finished his PhD in 1998. After a Post-Doc in Grenoble, working in a European Project on innovation networks, he stayed for a year as a Visiting Professor in Vienna. Andreas Pyka's fields of research are innovation economics and Neo-Schumpeterian Economics, with a particular emphasis on networks and their evolution as well as the application of modern simulation tools. From the very beginning, is engaged in matters of the Lisbon Civic Forum. In 2008, he was elected as President of this association.

Armin Reller received his education and Ph.D in Solid State Chemistry at the University of Zürich, Switzerland. He has been post doc in the Department of Physical Chemistry at Cambridge University in England, and completed a research stay at the Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore. From 1992 to 1998, he has been Professor at the Institute of Inorganic and Applied Chemistry of the University of Hamburg. From 1988 until 2005, he was programme co-ordinator for solar energy of the Swiss Office of Energy. At present, he is professor for materials science and resource strategy as well as chairman of the Environment Science Center at the University of Ausgburg. His research focuses on synthesis and properties of functional materials relevant for energy and environment technologies. Specific attention is paid to ecological and socio-economic impacts of exploring and applying strategic resources.

Carlos Costa is Vice-President of the European Investment Bank (EIB) with responsibility for funding and financing operations in Spain, Portugal, Belgium and Luxembourg, as well as in Asia and Latin America (since October 2006). Before joining EIB, he was Executive Director of CGD; Chairman of the Board of Directors of CGA; Chairman of the Board of Directors of BNU Macau; President of Banco Caixa Geral (Spain), Member of the Board of Directors of Unibanco Brazil; Member of the Board of Directors of SIBS; General Manager of Millennium bcp. He is a Visiting Full Professor at the University of Aveiro, Chairman of the Consultative Council at the School of Economics and Management of the Portuguese Catholic University (Oporto branch) and Member of the Consultative Council at the Faculty of Economics of Oporto (FEP). He obtained his degree in Economics at the Faculty of Economics of the Oporto's University, carried out research and post-graduate studies at Paris 1 University (Sorbonne) (1981-1982) and attended INSEAD's Senior Management Programme (1998).

Dimitri Zenghelis is a Senior Visiting Fellow at the Grantham Institute on climate change at London School of Economics. He is an external advisor to the UK government and Associate Fellow at the Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House). He has moved from heading the Stern Review Team at the Office of Climate Change, London. Previously, he was a senior economist who has spent a year working with Lord Stern on the Stern Review on



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Economics of Climate Change, commissioned by the then Chancellor Gordon Brown. In February 2009, he co-authored with Lord Stern the report "An outline of the case for a 'green' stimulus". Dimitri joined HM Treasury in 1999 providing economic analysis and advice for the UK Government as Head of Economic Forecasting and Head of the European Monetary Union Analysis Branch. He has provided regular briefings to the Chancellor Gordon Brown and Prime Minister Tony Blair. Prior to joining HM Treasury Dimitri has worked as a consultant with Oxford Economic Forecasting, and at the Institute of International Finance, Washington DC on East Asian and S.E. Asia trade and investment flows, and macro economic policy. He also worked for Tokai Bank Europe, London. In the early 1990s Dimitri was a Senior Economic Advisor for the Liberal Democrats, House of Commons, London. His university education was at St Hugh's College Oxford and Bristol University.

Diogo Vasconcelos was elected in May 2008 Chairman of APDC. Since February 2007, has been a Distinguished Fellow with Cisco's Internet Business Solutions Group (IBSG), the global strategy and innovation group of Cisco, based in London. He chairs a Business Panel on Future EU innovation policy, set up by EC in Jan 2009 to provide input to the next European Commission, in the context of post 2010 Lisbon strategy. He is Chairman of the Social Innovation Exchange and non executive member of the board of Catholic University of Porto. In December 2008, he was chosen by Portuguese business newspaper as Entrepreneur of the Year. Before joining Cisco, was the Knowledge Economic Advisor to the Portuguese President of Republic. He was founder and president of UMIC, the Portuguese Knowledge Society Agency reporting to the Prime Minister Jose Manuel Barroso. As President of UMIC, he created and leaded the implementation of the eGovernment Action Plan and National Broadband Initiative. He also represented Portugal in the European Council of Ministers and on the eEurope Advisory Group. He was also a member of the board of the Portuguese Innovation Agency. Before that, he was elected member of the Parliament and was Vice-President of Social Democratic Party and its spokesperson for Innovation and knowledge Society. He has a Law degree and post-graduate degrees in Communications Law, Management and Political Science.

Gordon Lishman is the International Vice-President of the International Federation on Ageing and Director General of Age Concern and Chief Executive of the Age Concern England (ACE) Group, which comprises the charity, Age Concern England; its trading companies, primarily Age Concern Enterprises and Aid-Call; and the membership organisation, Heyday. The ACE Group is the UK's largest charitable operation. Gordon has worked for ACE since 1974. ACE works closely with 359 other Age Concerns around the country, ensuring that the national policy and influencing work is informed by their experiences of working with and delivering services to older people at a local level. Gordon leads the charity's campaigning, and has achieved major successes on pension reform, particularly for older women, and on age discrimination including the setting up of the Equality and Human Rights Commission. Current priorities include a new system for financing high quality long-term care and better treatment of older people in the health and social care sectors.

Horst Hanusch born in 1942. In 1971 Dr. rer. pol.. Since 1974, he is Full Professor of Economics at the University of Augsburg. From 1994 to 1997, was President of the International Institute of Public Finance. Since 1986, he his co-founder and Secretary General



of the International J. A. Schumpeter Society. Since 1991 founder and co-editor of the Journal of Evolutionary Economics. And since 2006 he was co-founder and Secretary General Lisbon Civic Forum. His fields of research are: innovations and technical progress in the private sector; evolutionary economics; efficiency in the public sector/; tax policies and structural change.

Michael Lake is retired with two careers behind him. He was for 20 years a journalist on British national newspapers, including The Guardian and the BBC World Service, specializing mainly in politics, economics and diplomacy, the European Community and East-West relations. He then served for nearly 30 years with the European Commission, mostly in diplomatic delegations, including New York and Tokyo, and as EU ambassador to Turkey and Budapest, working particularly on their EU accession programmes. He is the editor of the book "The EU & Turkey: A Glittering Prize or a Millstone".

Pier Paolo Saviotti studied chemistry at the universities of Perugia (Italy) and at McGill University where he obtained a BSc (1968) and a PhD (1975) respectively. He then obtained an MSc in Structure and Organisation of Science and Technology in the University of Manchester (UK) (1980). He has since been working in the economics of innovation and technology, first in the departments of Science and Technology Policy and of Economics of the University of Manchester (1980-1993), then in INRA, Grenoble (1993-present) and in GREDEG-CNRS, Sophia Antipolis (2000-present). He is on the editorial board of the Journal of Evolutionary Economics, has been the coordinator of innovation studies in EAEPE (1992-2000), has been the chairman of the Schumpeter Prize Committee in 2006, is the vice president of the International Schumpeter Society for the period 2008-2010. He is the author of numerous publications in the economics of technological change, in structural change and economic development and in the economics of knowledge. He has been a consultant to the European Commission in the field of innovation in biotechnology.

Roy Thurik is Professor of Economics and Entrepreneurship at Erasmus University Rotterdam and Professor of Entrepreneurship at the Free University in Amsterdam. He is scientific advisor at EIM Business and Policy Research (A Panteia company) in Zoetermeer, the Netherlands, the largest private small business research institute in the world. He is Research Professor of Entrepreneurship, Growth and Public Policy at the Max-Planck-Institut für Ökonomik (Max Planck Institute of Economics) in Jena, Germany. He is a Research Fellow at two renowned Dutch research schools: the Tinbergen Institute for Economic Sciences and the Erasmus Research Institute for Management.

Ryszard Wilczynski currently is a professor of economics and finance at the Warsaw University of Finance and Management and an advisor in the Polish Ministry of Finance. Academic research and government activities focused on the global and EU financial issues. Represents Ministry of Finance in the IMF – related issues Subcommittee of the Economic and Financial Committee of the EU Council. A member of the Management Board of the Lisbon Civic Forum.



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Tibor Palánkai is Emeritus Professor of the Corvinus University of Budapest. He graduated at K. M. University of Economic Sciences, Budapest with a honored diploma in 1960, which after 1990 was called Budapest University of Economic Sciences (BUES) and now Corvinus University of Budapest (CUB). He received his doctoral degree in 1961. Between 1982 and 2008 he was full professor at CUB. His main research topics are the theory of international integration (integration maturity) and European integration. He is a distinguished Member of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences and Director of the Corvinus' Centre for European Studies

